

**Cover:** The European Symposia on Polymer Spectroscopy (ESOPS) are held biennially to review the latest research and development in the application of spectroscopy to the characterization and analysis of polymer systems. All types of spectroscopy are welcome. ESOPS has become the leading European meeting in polymer spectroscopy attracting participants from all over the world. The symposium brings together scientists specialized in different spectroscopic techniques, giving them the opportunity to broaden their minds beyond their individual specializations.

